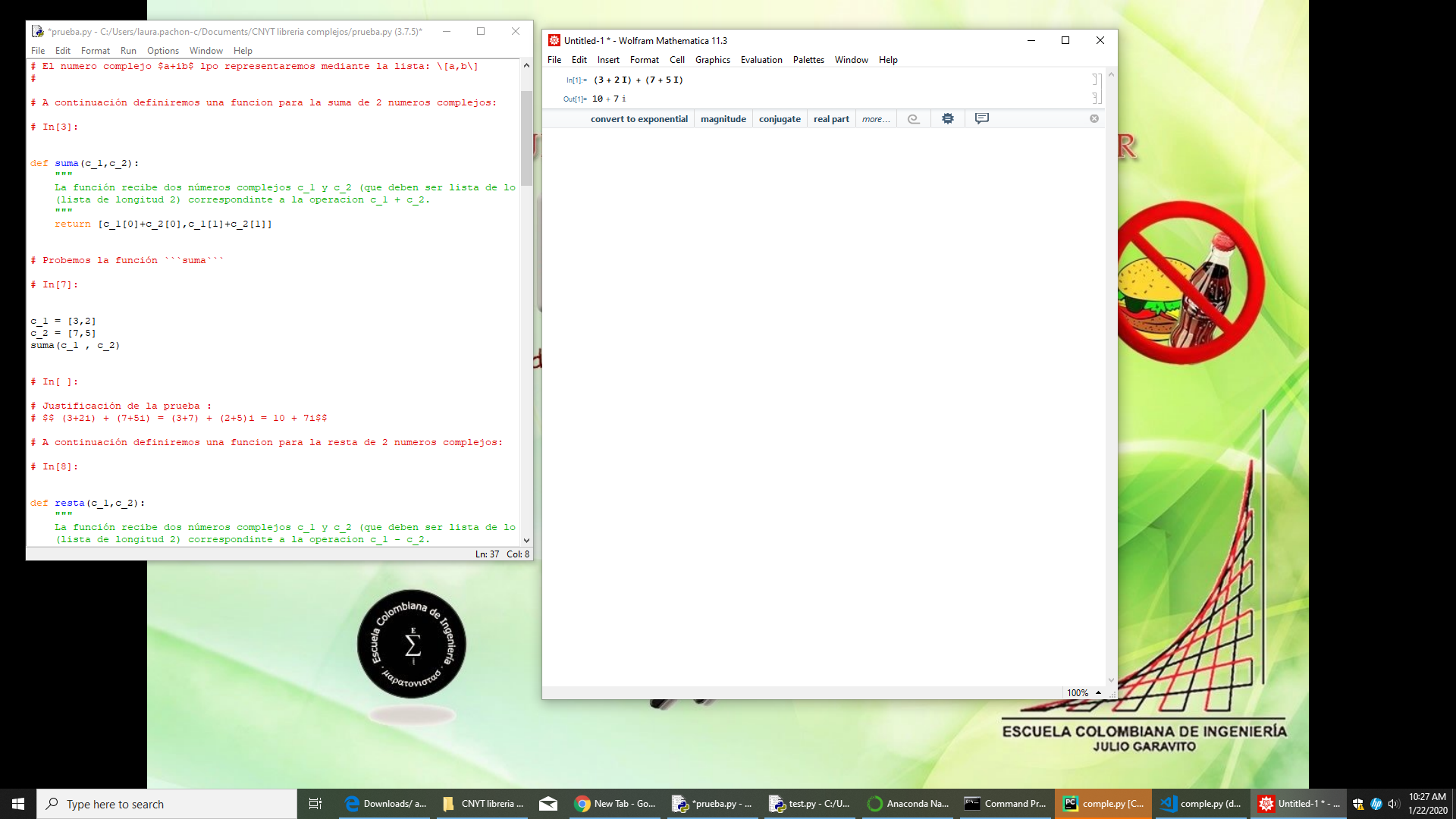
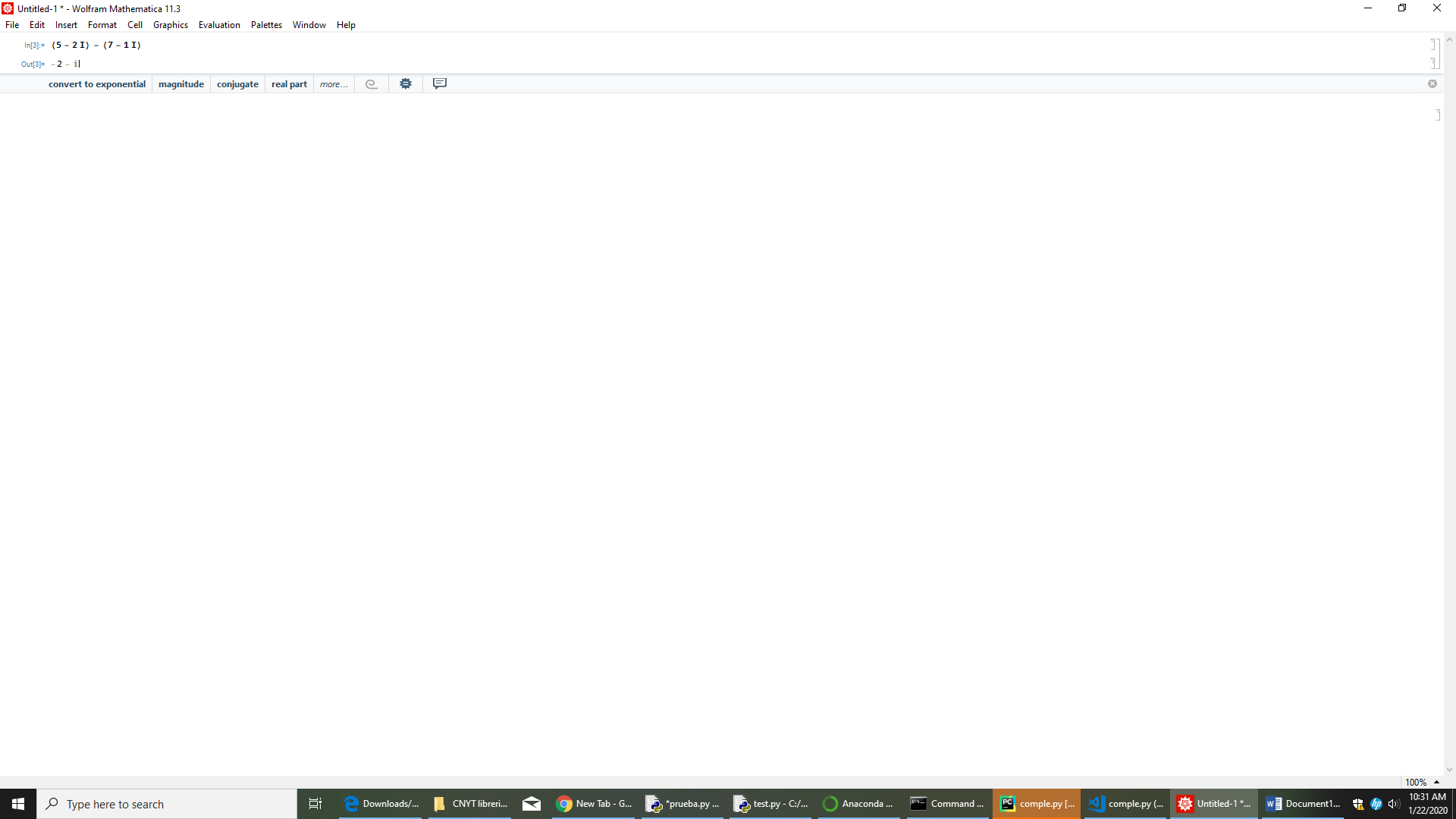
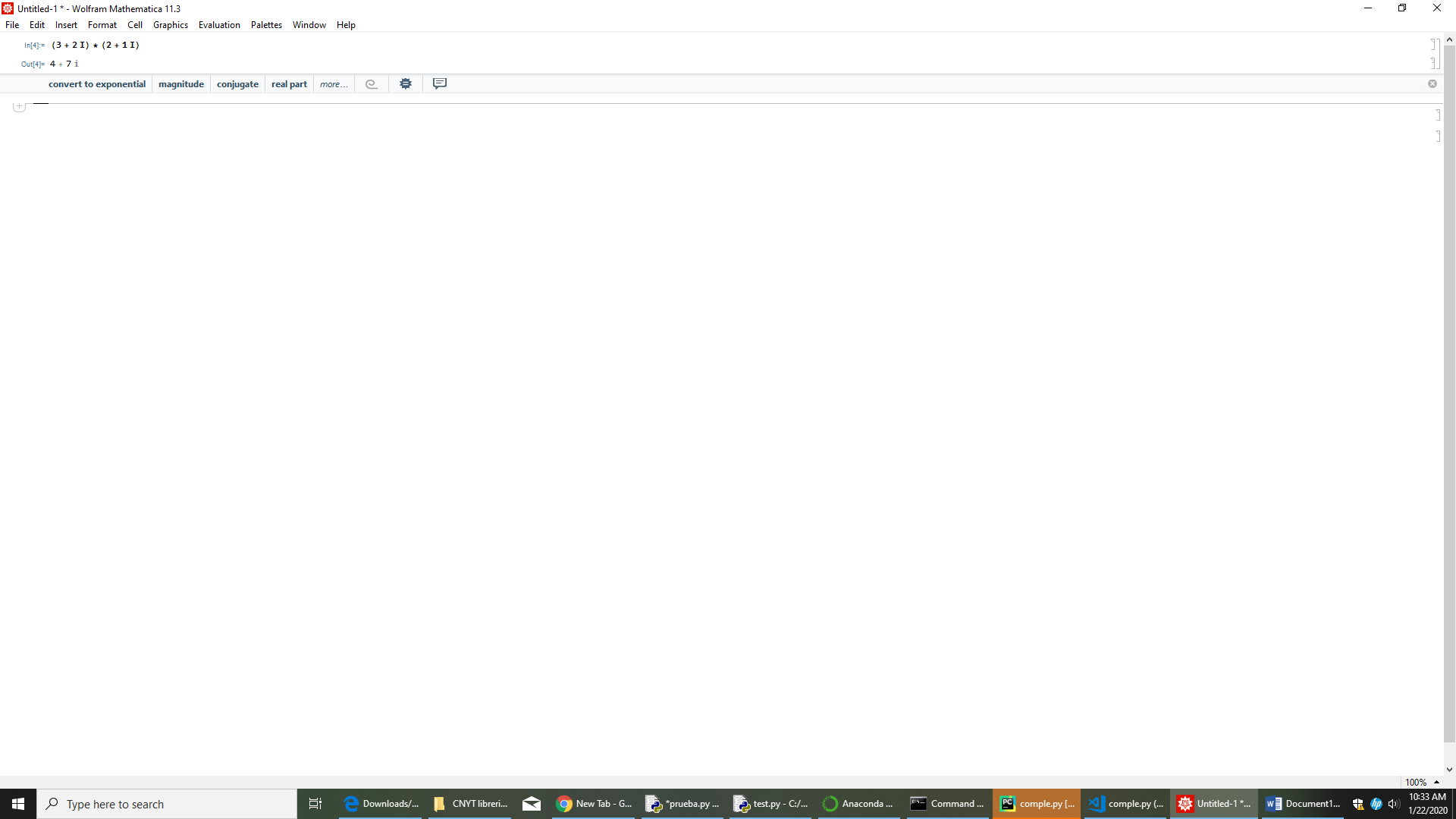
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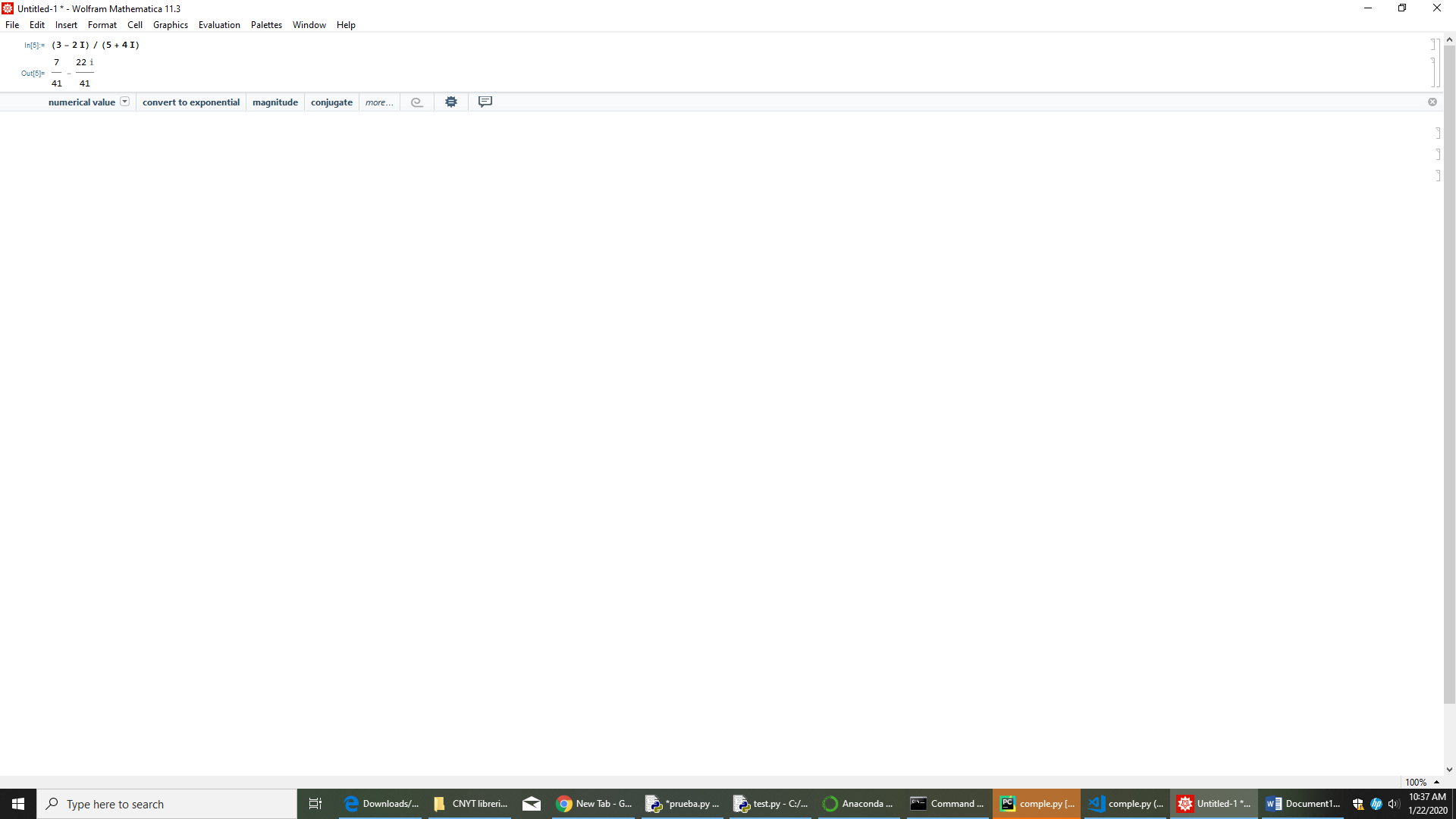
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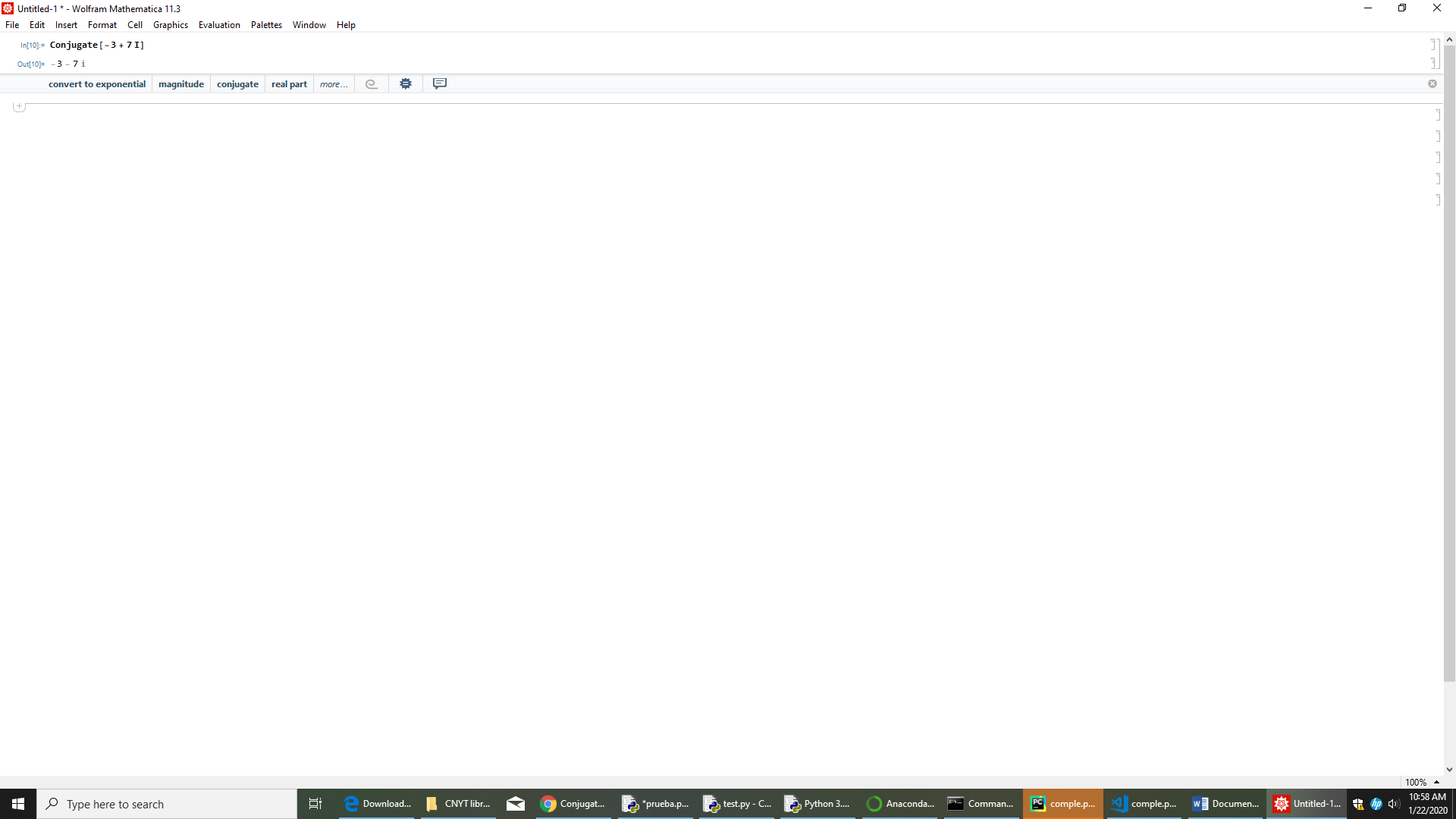
PRODUCTO



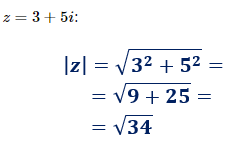
DIVISIÓN



CONJUGADO

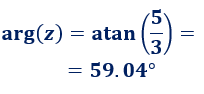


MODULO



FASE



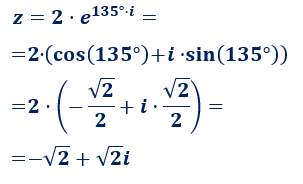


BINOMIAL A POLAR





POLAR A BINOMIAL



ELEVADO A UNA POTENCIA N

